

## VOLUME OF A SQUARE BASE PYRAMID SHEET 2

Use the base edge and perpendicular height measurements to find the volume of these square base pyramids. Give your answers to 2 decimal places where appropriate.

	PYRAMID	WORKING OUT	VOLUME
1)	12 cm 8 ½ cm		
2)	4 ¾ in 9 in		
3)	11 cm 8.5 cm		
4)	7.8 cm 3.6 cm		
5)	10 ½ in 12 in 9 in		



## VOLUME OF A SQUARE BASE PYRAMID SHEET 2 ANSWERS

	PYRAMID	WORKING OUT	VOLUME
1)	12 cm 8 ½ cm	Volume of a square base pyramid is $\frac{1}{3}$ b <sup>2</sup> h = $\frac{1}{3} \cdot (8 \frac{1}{2})^2 \cdot 12 = \frac{1}{3} \cdot (289/4) \cdot 12 = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 867$ = 289 So the volume is 289 cm <sup>3</sup> .	289 cm <sup>3</sup> .
2)	4 ¾ in 9 in	Volume of a square base pyramid is $^1/_3$ b <sup>2</sup> h = $^1/_3$ · (4 $^3/_4$ ) <sup>2</sup> · 9 = $^1/_3$ · (361/16) · 9 = $^1/_3$ · (3249/16) = 1083/16 = 67.6875 So the volume is 67.69 in <sup>3</sup> to 2 decimal places.	67.69 in <sup>3</sup> to 2 decimal places
3)	11 cm 8.5 cm	In this case, the base edge is 5cm and the perpendicular height is 8.5 cm. Volume of a square base pyramid is $^1/_3$ b <sup>2</sup> h = $^1/_3 \cdot (5)^2 \cdot 8.5 = ^1/_3 \cdot 25 \cdot 8.5 = ^1/_3 \cdot (425/2)$ = $425/6 = 70.8333$ So the volume is $70.83$ cm <sup>3</sup> to 2 decimal places.	70.83 cm <sup>3</sup> to 2 decimal places.
4)	7.8 cm 3.6 cm	Volume of a square base pyramid is $^{1}/_{3}$ b <sup>2</sup> h = $^{1}/_{3} \cdot (3.6)^{2} \cdot 7.8 = ^{1}/_{3} \cdot 12.96 \cdot 7.8$ = $^{1}/_{3} \cdot 101.088 = 33.696$ So the volume is 33.70 cm <sup>3</sup> to 2 decimal places.	33.70 cm <sup>3</sup> to 2 decimal places.
5)	10 ½ in 12 in 9 in	In this case, the base edge is 9 inches and the perpendicular height is $10 \%$ inches. Volume of a square base pyramid is $^{1}/_{3}$ b <sup>2</sup> h = $^{1}/_{3} \cdot (9)^{2} \cdot (10 \%) = ^{1}/_{3} \cdot 81 \cdot 10 \%$ = $^{1}/_{3} \cdot (1701/2) = 567/2 = 283.5$ So the volume is 283.5 in <sup>3</sup> .	283.5 in <sup>3</sup>

